

| Prohibition   | Obligation                                      | Source   | Binding for                              |
|---|---|--|--|
| Use   |   | IHL principles, UN Charter - CIL, TPNW, ICCPR (GC Nr.36), Tlatelolco, Rarotonga, Bangkok, Pelindaba, CANWFZ, Moon Agr., Antarctic T. | all states (as CIL) & SP (state parties) |
| Threat of use   |   | UN Charter, IHL-CIL, TPNW, ICCPR, Tlatelolco, Rarotonga, Bangkok, Pelindaba, CANWFZ  |  |
|   | Disarmament obligation                          | CIL, NPT, (TPNW- preamble), ICCPR <sup>1</sup>   | all states & SP                          |
| Development, acquisition, manufacture, possession   |   | NPT <sup>2</sup> , TPNW, ICCPR, Tlatelolco, Rarotonga, Bangkok, Pelindaba, CANWFZ  | SP                                       |
| Stockpiling, storage  |   | TPNW, ICCPR, Tlatelolco, Rarotonga, CANWFZ   | SP                                       |
| Transfer or receipt   |   | NPT <sup>3</sup> , TPNW, ICCPR, Tlatelolco   | SP                                       |
| Testing   |   | TPNW, CTBT, PTBT, Tlatelolco, Rarotonga, Bangkok, Pelindaba, ICCPR, EL principles, OST, Moon Agreement, Antarctic Treaty             | SP (some norms are customary)            |
| (Seek or receive) assistance, encouragement, inducement   |   | TPNW, NPT <sup>4</sup> , ICCPR, Tlatelolco, Rarotonga, Bangkok, Pelindaba, CANWFZ  | SP                                       |
| Stationing, installation, deployment, placement   |   | TPNW, ICCPR, Tlatelolco, Rarotonga, Bangkok, Pelindaba, CANWFZ, OST, Moon Agr., Antarctic T., Seabed T.                              | SP                                       |
|   | Victim assistance and environmental remediation | TPNW, ICCPR, EL principles   | SP (some norms are customary)            |
| State parties of the treaties as of 15.10.2021<br>NPT:P5 (5 possessing nuclear weapons states)+185 (non-nuclear weapons states)+1 (North Korea), TPNW: 56, ICCPR: 173, Tlatelolco: 33, Rarotonga: 13, Bangkok: 10, Pelindaba: 39+1 (the Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic is recognized by the African Union is not a UN member state), CANWFZ: 5, CTBT: 170, PTBT: 126, OST: 110, Moon Agr.: 11, Antarctic T.: 54, Seabed T.: 94. |   |  |  |

<sup>1</sup> The General Comment 36, in para. 66, refers to state's international obligation to pursue in good faith negotiations in order to achieve the aim of nuclear disarmament under strict and effective international control.

<sup>2</sup> For non-nuclear weapons states under the NPT.

<sup>3</sup> The NPT prohibits nuclear weapons states to transfer to any recipient whatsoever nuclear weapons or direct/indirect control over such weapons; non-nuclear weapons states are prohibited to receive the transfer from any transferor whatsoever of nuclear weapons or direct/indirect control over such weapons.

<sup>4</sup> Non-nuclear weapons states are prohibited to seek or receive any assistance in the manufacture of nuclear weapons; whereas nuclear weapons states are prohibited to, in any way, assist, encourage, or induce any non-nuclear weapons state to manufacture or otherwise acquire nuclear weapons.